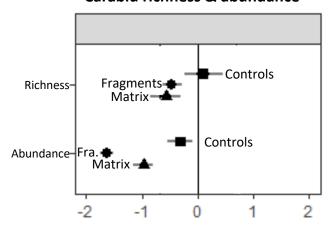
## Carabid richness & abundance



Effect size: after vs before fire, log scale

**Figure.** Effect of fire on carabid richness and abundance in controls, fragments and matrix. Effect size is the mean difference in ln(richness) or ln(abundance) after fire compared to before fire at the site scale estimated with a generalized linear mixed model. Bars are 95% confidence intervals. Average abundance was 15.4 individuals per site. Total carabid species richness was 64 species and average richness was 4.5 species per site.